

No. 49 January-February
A New Economic Order



Articles

John Gerard Ruggie and Brani-
slav Gosovic: **The catalyst:**
coming to grips with reality,
the great machine dealt with
international economic issues
in a global way (*United Nations*)

Ismail-Sabri Abdalla: **From con-
frontation to negotiation:** the
dialogue required to reorgani-
ze the economy can only be
achieved from positions of
strength

Shridath S. Ramphal: **On a larger
scale:** what many nations
have done to banish poverty
from their territories, the
international community must

now do on a worldwide level

Paul Gérin-Lajoie: **A selective
strategy:** Canadian aid aims
at helping countries working
toward self-reliance (*Canada*)

Armelle Braun: **A marriage of
convenience:** industrialized
and Third World countries
find themselves forced into a
union in which each partner
must win over the other
(*North-South Conference*)

Interview

Olof Palme: **For the first time,
global solidarity has been
made a key issue of our
programme**

Forum

Robin E.I. Poulton: **Wind for
water**

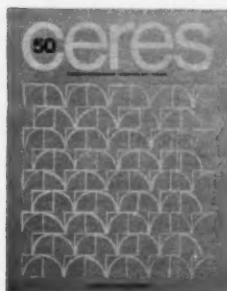
Malcolm Harper: **The little big
world of the shopkeeper**

Books

Paul Streeten: on **Population,
Capital and Growth** (*Simon
Kuznets*)

César Armando Gómez: on **La
reforma agraria de la segun-
da República y la situación
actual de la agricultura es-
pañola** (*Pascual Carrión*)

No. 50 March-April
Another Development



Articles

Jorge Wilhelm: **In search of a
Utopia:** although it is never
attained, it represents a goal,
influences decisions and de-
fines a field of planning

Anne Bergeret and Daniel Théry:
Weeds into crops: the Third
World can feed itself by valo-
rizing its fauna and flora
through a better understand-
ing of the environment (*Nutri-
tion*)

Richard S. Felger and Gary Paul
Nabhan: **Deceptive barren-
ness:** the desert conceals
food sources that prehistoric
people knew how to exploit.
Will modern man do as well?
(*Arid lands*)

Amulya Kumar N. Reddy: **The
Trojan horse:** imported tech-
nology, carrying the code of
the society that produced it,
can constitute a danger to
developing countries (*Appro-
priate technology*)

Mohammed Taghi Farvar and
Catherine Razavi-Farvar: **The
lessons of Lorestan:** achieve-
ments and shortcomings of
a project in endogenous de-
velopment (*Iran*)

Joris J.C. Voorhoeve: **Treasure
in the dustbin:** a sound utili-
zation of wastes can boost
agricultural production, create
energy, preserve the envi-
ronment and save foreign ex-
change (*Recycling*)

Forum

Pugwash report: **Walking on
many legs**

Ignacy Sachs: **The sun God**

Iván Restrepo Fernández: **The
Ecodevelopment Centre of
Mexico**

Books

Ignasi Terrades Saborit: on **Marx-
isme et agriculture: Le pay-
san polonais** (*Jerzy Tepicht*)

Alexander Dorozynski: on **Agro-
nome de la faim** (*René Du-
mont*)

R.G. Fontaine: on **Développe-
ment et environnement** (*Al-
bert Sasson*)

No. 51 May-June
Organization of Rural
Labour
Too many interests
against it?



Articles

Alvaro Chaparro: **Los olvidados:**
peasants — the forgotten
class — are kept in a position
of inferiority by powerful
interests, which fear their or-
ganization

Jean Fauchon: **Without losing its
soul:** the continent must rein-
force the structures of its tra-
ditional rural societies to en-
able them to meet the de-
mands of the modern world
(*Africa*)

Johan Galtung and Fumiko Ni-
shimura: **The farmer-worker-
student-militiaman:** is making
a giant experiment on behalf
of humanity (*China*)

O. R. Krishnaswami: **Landless:** il-
literate and belonging to the
lower castes, agricultural la-
bourers could solve their prob-
lems by organizing them-
selves in cooperatives (*India*)

Ernesto S. Liboreiro: **A say in the
matter:** community enter-
prises can help raise the peas-
ant's living standard as well
as facilitate his participation
in the decision-making pro-
cess (*Latin America*)

Interview

José Ramón Rangel Parra: **We
are proposing a complete
agrarian reform**

Forum

Douglas Enslinger: **For a first-
step technology**

Narendra Singh: **Overpopulation
is no excuse**

Books

Wolfgang Hein: on **Urban Unem-
ployment in Developing
Countries — The Nature of
the Problem and Proposals
for its Solution** (*Paul Bairoch*)

Konrad Stenzel: on **La Empresa y
la Reforma Agraria en la Ag-
ricultura Venezolana** (*Oscar
David Soto*)



Articles

Hans Singer: **An elusive concept:** there are at least four definitions of financial transfers, but they always imply a redistribution of world income in favour of the Third World

George Cunningham: **Splendours and miseries of aid agencies:** whether they are powerful or treated as poor relations, they often have difficult relationships with older institutions (*Assistance*)

John White: **Money:** aid is measured in money; the need for aid is felt as a need for money, and money is a form of aid the developed countries are in a

position to give. And yet ...

Ernest Feder: **In sheep's clothing:** capital invested by transnationals to intensify land use leads to the impoverishment of developing countries through the retransfer of their resources (*Agribusiness*)

Robert A. Bishop: **A new FAO policy:** directed to achieving concrete results, particularly at the rural level where the most serious problems arise (*Agricultural investment*)

Channels for financial transfers: UNCTAD, World Bank, International Development Bank, OECD

Forum

Marcel L'Eplattenier: **Of cows ... and Vikings**

David Dichter: **The stealthy thief**
S. Nakkiran: **The social banker**

Books

Stephen D. Biggs: on **The Political Economy of Agrarian Change** (*Keith Griffin*)

Ronaldo Munck: on **The Design of Rural Development — Lessons from Africa** (*Uma Lele*)



Articles

Irma Adelman, Cynthia Taft Morris and Sherman Robinson: **The one-shot attack:** has no chance against poverty. Only a massive, wide-ranging and continued assault can succeed

Umberto Di Giorgi: **The pseudo-sovereign:** the consumer's choice is dictated by the country's production policy, which creates the demand by offering luxury goods on the market (*Latin America*)

Karl P. Sauvart: **His master's voice:** the acceptance of Western values and consumption patterns constitutes

self-colonization. It is up to the developing countries themselves to break this pattern of dependence. (*Multinationals*)

Marco Negrón: **To him that hath:** fifty percent of the population is excluded from the housing market, which is a privileged way to accumulate private capital (*Venezuela*)

T.J. Byres: **The exploiters of Fate:** governmental efforts to socialize the grain surplus have never been successful. The poor say it is Fate. But Fate is greatly helped by speculators (*India*)

Germain Ndjieunde: **The virtues of autoconsumption:** this phenomenon will eventually disappear. Meanwhile, it protects the farmer from external fluctuations (*Africa*)

Pierre Sam: **The value of experience**

Interview

Julian Alfonso Magalhães Chacel: **We are rethinking our development model**

Books

Hugo Radice and Keith Smith: on **Multinational Firms in Africa** (*Carl Widstrand*)



Articles

Tony Loftas: **Eldorado of the deep:** if marine mining were controlled by a superpower, profitability would take second place to strategic goals. The question of benefit to the international community would then arise (*Mineral resources*)

Edward Miles: **The art of multiplication:** to uphold the principle of internationality of fisheries management, the coastal states' rights to administer the biological resources in their economic zones must be limited by definite checks (*Fisheries*)

Jacques and Edith Rougerie: **Meet a mermaid:** to harvest the seabed's riches, man must adapt physically and psychologically to a milieu that has always been hostile

to him (*Habitat*)

J.M. Pérès: **No fishing in troubled waters:** is the exploitation of raw materials, with its new technologies, compatible with the preservation of underwater life? (*Pollution*)

James L. Srodes: **May 77:** if the Conference is unable to draft an acceptable Law of the Sea treaty at its next session, all efforts to organize the exploitation of oceanic resources on a global scale will come to nought (*United Nations*)

Albert J. Tolkachev: **Stethoscope on the ocean:** when it becomes fully operational, IGOSS will be an important source of data and assistance for oceanographic programmes (*International co-operation*)

M. Allahwerdi: **The long life of dead policies**

Matthias Tomczak Jr.: **A berth for a guest scientist**

G.L. Kesteven and B.B. Parrish: **Style and research**

Eric S. Clayton: **Tailor-made tractors**

Interview

Karl Wolf: **The biggest poker game ever played**

Books

Graziella Priulla-Cazzola: on **Education for Rural Development. Case Studies for Planners** (*Manzoor Ahmed and Philip H. Coombs, eds.*)

Ronaldo Munck: on **Agricultural Colonization in India since Independence** (*B.H. Farmer*)

Edward J. Clay: on **Development Policy in Small Countries** (*Percy Selwyn, ed.*)

Articles

Richard Hudson: **The common heritage of mankind:** until today limited to founding a land cadastre and starting a few revolutions, the right of ownership now extends to the oceans. The poorest countries may again have to shoulder the burden (*Law of*

